

Violence against Women and Girls: Your Questions, Our Answers

References

Statistics for Map Section

Africa

Egypt: 96% of women have undergone FGM.

UNICEF (2005) 'Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: A Statistical Exploration'

http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/FGM-C_final_10_October.pdf

South Africa: A woman is raped every 26 seconds.

People Opposing Women Abuse quoted on BBC (2006) 'Zuma case reveals SA rape problem'

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/4713172.stm>

DRC: 500 women were raped by armed men in eastern Congo in July and August 2010.

UNFPA (2010) 'State of World Population Report 2010: From conflict and crisis to renewal: generations of change'

http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2010/web/en/pdf/EN_SOWP10.pdf

Sierra Leone: Up to 64,000 women were sexually assaulted by combatants during the war.

UNIFEM (2010) 'The Facts: Violence Against Women & Millennium Development Goals'

http://www.endvawnow.org/pampa/v0.1/library/filemanager/v1/files/EVAW_FactSheet_KM_2010EN.pdf

Nigeria: 10 out of 36 states have laws that allow husbands to use physical force against their wives.

Women for Women International 'The Women of Nigeria are Rebuilding their Nation'

<http://www.womenforwomen.org/global-initiatives-helping-women/help-women-nigeria.php>

Central and Southern America

Peru: 1/3 of women aged 15-24 had experienced physical violence.

United Nations Statistics Division (2006) 'The World's Women 2010: Trends and Statistics'

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/Worldswomen/wwVaw2010.htm>

Argentina: The Rape Victims' Association reported more than 9,000 rape cases in Buenos Aires City and Buenos Aires Province during 2009 -- that is 25 women reporting rape every day.

US Department of State, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor (2010) '2009 Human Rights Report: Argentina'

<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2009/wha/136098.htm>

Brazil: Women with HIV and AIDS in the shanty towns were attacked violently by drug gangs and forced to leave their communities.

Amnesty International (2008) 'Picking up the Pieces'

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AMR19/001/2008/en/989c93b9-057a-11dd-aef9-cb72426d610c/amr190012008eng.pdf>

Guatemala: 2 women are killed per day for gender reasons, known as femicide.

UNIFEM (2010). 'The Facts: Violence Against Women & Millennium Development Goals'

http://www.endvawnow.org/pampa/v0.1/library/filemanager/v1/files/EVAW_FactSheet_KM_2010EN.pdf

Europe

United Kingdom: An NSPCC Study found that 33% of girls between the ages of 13-17 in the UK have reported experiencing sexual violence from a partner.

Barter et al (2009) 'Partner exploitation and violence in teenage intimate relationships',

http://www.nspcc.org.uk/Inform/research/findings/partner_exploitation_and_violence_summary_wdf68093.pdf

France: 1 in 10 women in France are victims of domestic violence.

Institute of Demography at the University of Paris (2005) Enquête nationale sur les violences envers les femmes en France/ National Survey on Violence against Women in France

http://www.unece.org/stats/gender/vaw/surveys/France/Publicat_France.pdf

Ukraine: 11% of women trafficked from the Ukraine were trafficked with the active cooperation of their husbands.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (2010) 'Trafficking in Persons to Europe for Sexual Exploitation', 2010

http://www.unodc.org/documents/publications/TiP_Europe_EN_LORES.pdf

Originally cited in Tatiana A. Denisova, T. (2004) *Trafficking in Women and Children for Purposes of Sexual Exploitation* Zaporizhie State University

North America:

United States of America: Every nine seconds, a woman is beaten in the US.

American Institute on Domestic Violence (2001) quoted on 'Violence Against Women: Information for Health Care Providers'

http://www.doh.wa.gov/hsqa/emstrauma/vaw/data_stats.htm

Canada: Every minute of every day, a Canadian woman or child is being sexually assaulted.

Canadian Research Institute for the Advancement of Women (1998) 'Fact sheet'

extrapolated from Ontario Women's Directorate, *Dispelling the Myths about Sexual Assault* Ontario: Queen's Printer for Ontario

Oceania:

Australia: A national survey of community attitudes around violence towards women found that in 2009, one in 20 people believe women who are raped "ask for it".

Australian Government, Social Research Centre and Vic Health (2009) 'National Survey on Community Attitudes to Violence Against Women'
http://www.vichealth.vic.gov.au/~media/ResourceCentre/PublicationsandResources/NCAS_CommunityAttitudes_report_2010.ashx)

New Zealand: 26% of female high school students reported having unwanted sexual contact.
Fleming, T. et al (2007) *Violence and New Zealand Young People: Findings of Youth2000 – a national secondary school youth health and wellbeing survey* Auckland: University of Auckland. Adolescent Health Research Group

Asia:

India: More than 50 percent of women and men in India agree that wife beating is justified if a woman disrespects her in-laws or neglects the house or her children.
International Institute for Population Sciences (2006) 'India National Family Health Survey-3'
<http://www.nfhsindia.org/>

Pakistan: Every year more than 1,000 women are killed in the name of honour.
UN Economic and Social Council, Commission on Human Rights (2002) 'Cultural practices in the family that are violent towards women'
[http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/42e7191fae543562c1256ba7004e963c/\\$FILE/G0210428.pdf](http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/42e7191fae543562c1256ba7004e963c/$FILE/G0210428.pdf)

Bangladesh: In 2005, 267 women were victims of acid attacks.
Acid Survivors Foundation (2006) 'Statistics' <http://www.acidsurvivors.org/statistics.html>

Kyrgyz Republic: Physical violence against women takes place in 80% of homes.
US Department of State: Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour (2009) '2009 Human Rights Report: Kyrgyz Republic'
<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2009/sca/136089.htm>

Tajikistan: 58 percent of wives report physical and/or sexual violence from their husbands.
US Department of State: Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour (2009) '2009 Human Rights Report: Tajikistan'
<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2009/sca/136094.htm>

China: 32,352 cases of rape were reported to police in 2006. That's 88 every day.
US Department of State: Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour (2007) 'China (includes Tibet, Hong Kong, and Macau)'
<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2007/100518.htm>

Malaysia: There were an estimated 14, 000 rapes in Malaysia in 2002.
Women's Aid Organisation (2003) 'The Question of Rape?'
http://www.wao.org.my/news/20030109talkp_rape.htm

Philippines: In 2009 the number of VAW cases reported to the police rose by 37.4 percent from 2008.

Philippine Commission on Women (2010) 'Statistics on Violence against Filipino Women' <http://www.ncrfw.gov.ph/index.php/statistics-on-filipino-women/14-factsheets-on-filipino-women/73-statistics-fs-violence-against-filipino-women>

Middle East:

Iraq: An estimated 57% of girls between 14 and 19 in some areas of Kurdish Iraq have undergone FGM.

Human Rights Watch (2010) 'Questions and Answers on Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) in Iraqi Kurdistan' <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2010/06/10/questions-and-answers-female-genital-mutilation-fgm-iraqi-kurdistan>)

Iran: No specific law exists criminalizing spousal violence and a man may escape punishment for killing a wife caught in the act of adultery if he is certain she was a consenting partner.

US Department of State: Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour (2008) '2008 Human Rights Report: Iran' <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2008/nea/119115.htm>

Turkey: 39% of all women have experienced physical violence by their partner over their lifetime.

United Nations Statistics Division (2010) 'The World's Women 2010: Trends and Statistics' <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/Worldswomen/wwVaw2010.htm>

Russia:

Russia: 14, 000 women die from domestic violence in Russia while only some 20 shelters exist across Russia for women fleeing domestic violence in 2009.

Amnesty International (2010) 'Amnesty International Report: State of the World's Human Rights' http://thereport.amnesty.org/sites/default/files/AIR2010_AZ_EN.pdf#page=216)

In-text citations:

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...any act of gender-based violence that results in, or is likely to result in, physical, sexual or psychological harm or suffering to women, including threats of such acts, coercion or arbitrary deprivation of liberty, whether occurring in public or in private life.

Article 1, UN Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women <http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/48/a48r104.htm>

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In Mexico and Central America, the rate of brutal sexual violence, kidnap and killings of women (known as femicide) is highest in export processing zones, where female labour exploitation interlinks with poverty, social exclusion and impunity.

Carcedo, A (2010) *No olvidamos ni aceptamos: femicidio en Centroamérica 2000-2006* San José: CEFEMINA

Every year, 60 million girls are sexually assaulted at or on their way to school.

EQUATE Project, Management Systems International, for USAID (2008) 'Are schools safe havens for children? Examining school-related gender based violence'

http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/cross-cutting_programs/wid/pubs/Safe_Havens_final.pdf

In 2008 in Nepal, 26% of women political candidates faced violence.

International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (2008) 'Combating violence against women in politics in South Asia'

http://www.idea.int/asia_pacific/violence_against_women.cfm

Women are up to three times more likely to be living with HIV if they have experienced violence.

UNAIDS (2006) 'Keeping the Promise: An Agenda for Action on Women and AIDS'

http://data.unaids.org/pub/Booklet/2006/20060530_fs_keeping_promise_en.pdf

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The direct cost to the economy of domestic violence alone in England & Wales in one year is £6billion.

Walby, S. (2004) *The Cost of Domestic Violence* London: Women and Equality Unit cited in the Cross Government Action Plan on Sexual Violence and Abuse (2007)

<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/homeoffice.gov.uk/documents/sexual-violence-action-plan.html>

In Uganda violence costs an average household over £3 per incident while the average income is £223.

UN Population Fund and International Center for Research on Women (2009) *Intimate Partner Violence: High Costs to Households and Communities* New York and Washington DC: UNFPA and ICRW.

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Every day, on average 40 women are raped in the South Kivu Province in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

UNFPA (2008) 'Campaign Says 'No' to the Sexual Violence that Rages in DRC'

<http://www.unfpa.org/public/News/pid/1012>

In England and Wales, two women a week, on average, are killed by a violent partner or ex-partner.

Povey, D. (ed.) (2005) *Home Office Statistical Bulletin 02/05: Crime in England and Wales 2003/2004: Homicide and Gun Crime* London: Home Office

In other 'peaceful' countries such as Ghana, 1 in 3 women experience violence specifically because of their gender.

Gender Studies and Human Rights Documentation Centre (2009) 'Facts on Violence Against Women in Ghana' www.gendercentreghana.org

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Across all countries three to four times more girls than boys reported forced sexual initiation
Krug, E.G. et al (eds.) (2002) *World report on violence and health, Volume 1* Geneva: World Health Organisation

Women are 7 to 10 times more likely to be injured by a partner in a relationship than men
University of Rhode Island Family Violence Research Program (1995) 'Domestic Violence Factoids' <http://www.mincava.umn.edu/documents/factoid/factoid.html>

In the UK, every minute the police receive a call from the public for assistance for domestic violence, of which 89% are calls by women being assaulted by men
Women's Aid (2009) 'Domestic Violence: Frequently Asked Questions Factsheet 2009' http://www.womensaid.org.uk/core/core_picker/download.asp?id=1636